



AIR POWER

Journal of Air Power and Space Studies

Vol. 20 No. 3, Monsoon 2025 (July-September)



CENTRE FOR AEROSPACE POWER & STRATEGIC STUDIES

VISION

To be an independent **centre of excellence on national security** contributing informed and considered research and analyses on relevant issues.

MISSION

To encourage independent and informed research and analyses on issues of relevance to national security and to create a pool of domain experts to provide considered inputs to decision-makers. Also, to foster informed public debate and opinion on relevant issues and to engage with other think-tanks and stakeholders within India and abroad to provide an Indian perspective.



AIR POWER

CENTRE FOR AEROSPACE POWER & STRATEGIC STUDIES

New Delhi

AIR POWER is published quarterly by the Forum for National Security Studies for Centre for Aerospace Power & Strategic Studies, New Delhi.

Board of Trustees

Shri **MK Rasgotra**, former Foreign Secretary

Chairman

Dr **Sanjaya Baru**, Distinguished Fellow, United Service Institution of India;

Members

Former Advisor to Prime Minister of India

Centre for Policy Research, Former Editor in Chief, *Business Standard*, former Media Adviser to PM

Air Chief Marshal **SP Tyagi** PVSM AVSM VM (Retd), Former Chief of the Air Staff

Air Marshal **Bharat Kumar** PVSM AVSM (Retd)

Air Vice Marshal **Anil Golani** (Retd), Director General, CAPS (ex-officio)

Shri **G Parthasarathy**, IFS; Chancellor, Central University of Jammu; Former High Commissioner to Pakistan and Australia

Air Marshal **Narmadeshwar Tiwari** PVSM AVSM VM

Vice Chief of the Air Staff, Air HQ (VB), New Delhi-110106

Secretary Defence (Finance), Ministry of Defence (ex-officio)

Captain **Ajay Singh**, former Senior Vice President—Regulatory Compliance, Jet Airways & Captain Indigo Airlines

**Member and
Managing Trustee**

AIR POWER Journal welcomes research articles on defence, military affairs and strategy (especially air power and space issues) of contemporary and historical interest. Articles in the Journal reflect the views and conclusions of the authors and not necessarily the opinions or policy of the Centre or any other institution.

All correspondence may be addressed to

Editor-in-Chief

AIR POWER

Arjan Path, Subroto Park, New Delhi 110 010

Telephone: (91.11) 25699131-32 Fax: (91.11) 25682533

e-mail: capsnetdroff@gmail.com

capsoffice@capsindia.org

website: www.capsindia.org

© Centre for Aerospace Power & Strategic Studies

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage and retrieval system without permission from the Director General, Centre for Aerospace Power & Strategic Studies, New Delhi

About us

Air Power Journal was started in 2006 with research on multidisciplinary subject in English language.

AIR POWER Journal is published four times a year and is distributed by

KW Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

4676/21, First Floor, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi 110 002

Phone: +91 11 43528107 e-mail: kw@kwpub.in

Published by Air Vice Marshal Anil Golani (Retd) on behalf of the Forum for National Security Studies (the Trust running the Centre for Aerospace Power & Strategic Studies, New Delhi) and Printed by Nutech Photolithographers, Plot No. 3 and 4, Phase 2, Sector 59 Faridabad, Haryana 121004 and Published at P-284, Arjan Path, Subroto Park, New Delhi 110 010.

RNI REGN No. DELENG/2006/18450

ISSN: 3049-012X

Editorial Board

Professor **Nobumasa Akiyama**

Professor at the School of International and Public Policy and the Graduate School of Law at Hitotsubashi University

Email: prof.nakiyama@capsindia.org

Air Marshal **D Choudhury**

PVSM AVSM VM VSM (Retd)

Former Commandant, NDC

Email: diptenduchoudhury@capsindia.org

Professor **Amit Gupta**

Senior Advisor to the Forum of Federations, Ottawa, Canada

Email: prof.amitgupta@capsindia.org

Dr **Sanu Kainikara**

Adjunct Professor, UNSW

Distinguished Fellow, IFRS & CAPS

Email: drsanukainikara@capsindia.org

Air Marshal **R Radhish** AVSM VSM (Retd)

Former AOC-in-C, HQ TC, IAF,

Email: rradhish@capsindia.org

Dr **Gurbachan Sachdeva**

Email: gurbachansachdeva@capsindia.org

Lt Gen **Amit Sharma** PVSM AVSM VSM (Retd)

Former C-in-C, HQ SFC

Email: amitsharma@capsindia.org

Dr **Sheel Kant Sharma**

Former Secretary General of SAARC

Email: sheelkantsharma@capsindia.org

Dr **Elizabeth Threlkeld**

Director, South Asia Programme,
The Stimson Centre

Email: drelizabetht@capsindia.org

Editor-in-Chief

Air Vice Marshal **Anil Golani** (Retd)

Director General

P-284, Arjan Path, Subroto Park

New Delhi 110 010

E-mail: capsnetdroff@gmail.com

dgcaps@capsindia.org

Editor

Dr **Manpreet Sethi**

P-284, Arjan Path, Subroto Park

New Delhi—110010

Email: distinguishedfellow@capsindia.org

manpreetsethi@hotmail.com